

All information of population and household registration booklet are kept in secret in accordance with section 4 of Article 5 of Mongolian law on Privacy of Individuals, and Article 22.3 of law on Statistics.

QUESTIONNAIRE

A1. Cluster number

A2. Aimag and capital		
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A3. Soum, duureg		
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A4. Bag, khoroo □ □

A5. Household number

A6. Person ID

2.

3.

INTERVIEW VISIT	
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99	100

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SECTION 1. BACKGROUND

No	QUESTIONS	CODES	SKIP TO
100	Record the time	Hour <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Minutes <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
101	How old are you?	Age <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
102	Sex?	1. Male 2. Female	
103	What was the highest level of school you completed?	1. No formal education 2. Premary 3. Incomplete Secondary 4. Secondary 5. Vocational 6. Higher	→ 105
104	Are you literate?	1. Yes 2. No	
105	Do you have a job?	1. Yes 2. No	→ 107

№	QUESTIONS	CODES
106	What is your employment status?	1. Employee 2. Employer 3. Own-account worker 4. Member of a cooperative 5. Contributing family worker 6. Other
107	What is your present marital status?	1. Single (Never married) 2. Married/Living together 3. Living with Partner 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widowed
108	What is the monthly average income per person of your household?	1. Less than 300 000 2. 300 001- 500 000 3. 500 001-700 000 4. 700 001-900 000 5. 900 001-1 100 000 6. 1 100 001-1 600 000 7. More than 1 600 001 8. Don't know

SECTION 2. QUESTIONNAIRE

201	<p>To begin with, on a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is extremely poorly, 10 is extremely well, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how well or poorly would you say the present system of democracy in Mongolia works these days?</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Extremely poorly Middle Extremely well </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

202	<p>Now here are some proposals we would like your opinions on. Not everyone has thought much about these. But we do need to ask them. If you come to one you haven't thought about, just say so, and we'll move on to the next one.</p> <p>On a scale 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means strongly oppose, 10 means strongly support and 5 is exactly in the middle, how strongly would you support or oppose the following changes to the Constitution?</p> <p>a) granting the Prime Minister the authority to appoint and dismiss the members of his/her Cabinet</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

203	<p>b) limiting the number of Cabinet ministers who are also Members of Parliament to one-third of the Cabinet</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

204	<p>c) adding the structure of the Cabinet ministries in the Constitution</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

205	<p>d) electing the President for a single six-year term, without reelection</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

206	<p>e) electing the president for a single six year term by an expanded plenary session of the Parliament that includes Parliament members and the Citizen Representative Councils of aimags and the capital city</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

207	<p>f) revoking the right of the President to initiate legislation</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

208	<p>g) revoking the right of the President to issue directional decrees to the Cabinet</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

209	<p>h) adding that the public service should be professional, merit-based, and independent from political interference</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

210	<p>i) adding a clause to the constitution that protects the independence of the Public Service Commission</p>											
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; padding: 5px;"> Strongly oppose Middle Strongly support </div>										Don't know	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

211	j) adding that the Public Service Commission should regulate recruitment, promotion, and security of tenure based on merit											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
212	k) adding that public servants cannot be dismissed because of election results or on the basis of their political views											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
213	l) revising the Constitution of Mongolia to clearly establish administrative and territorial units of Mongolia into following subdivisions, aimag divided into soum and cities (locally governed), soum divided into bags and villages, capital city divided into districts, districts divided into khoroos, and city divided into khoroos											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
214	m) Allowing city, soum and district governors to directly appoint the governors of their bags, khoroos and villages											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
215	n) Creating a parliament with two chambers: a people's representative body (People's Great Khural) and a legislative body (State Baga Khural)											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
216	o) Creating mechanism in the Constitution for state responsibility and accountability											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
217	p) Establishing a parliamentary body to strengthen state accountability and ensure implementation of anti-corruption policies											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
218	q) Expanding membership of the General judicial council											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
219	r) Creating more clear procedures and principles for appointment of judges and chief justice											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
220	Now, on another 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is strongly disagree, 10 is strongly agree and 5 is exactly in the middle, how strongly would you disagree or agree with the following? a) if the President is directly elected he/she will likely be involved in fractional party politics and special interests											
	Strongly disagree			Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
221	b) if the President is indirectly elected by the Parliament and the Citizens Representative Councils, then he/she will be someone acceptable to all sides and above political fray.											
	Strongly disagree			Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

222	c) if the President is directly elected s/he can better speak for the interests of all people												Don't know 99
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
223	d) if the Prime Minister cannot even appoint the members of his/her own Cabinet then s/he lacks the authority to get anything done.												Don't know 99
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
224	e) if the President can issue directional decrees to the Cabinet then the Prime Minister does not have enough power to govern												Don't know 99
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
225	f) a second chamber would provide effective oversight of the lower house of Parliament												Don't know 99
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
226	g) adding a second chamber would create too many politicians												Don't know 99
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
227	Now for some questions on a different scale, from 1 to 7. Some people think that allowing governments to change ministries as needed allow governments to adapt to new circumstances. Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that ministries should not be changed to ensure stability for policymaking and public service. Suppose these people at 7. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 4. Where would you place your views on this scale?												Don't know 9
	allow gov'ts to change ministries				Middle				should not change ministries				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7						
228	Some people think if the President can run for re-election, that makes him more political. Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that if the President can run for re-election that makes him more accountable. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?												Don't know 9
	makes him more political				Middle				makes him more accountable				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7						
229	Some people think that having too many Members of Parliament serving as Cabinet Members interferes with government oversight. Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that Members of Parliament serving as Cabinet Ministers brings greater representation of the people into the Cabinet. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?												Don't know 9
	interferes with gov't oversight				Middle				greater representation of the people				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7						
230	Some people think that, with two chambers of Parliament, the larger chamber would provide a check on the smaller chamber . Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other that having two chambers people think that just make it harder to make decisions and make government less efficient. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?												Don't know 9
	provides a check				Middle				gov't less efficient				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7						

231	Some people think that, with two chambers of Parliament, the larger chamber would provide a check on the smaller chamber . Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that both chambers would be controlled by the same political parties, thereby not providing proper oversight. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?										
	provides a check			Middle			controlled by same parties				Don't know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9			

232	Some people think we need a strong President to keep the power of the Parliament in check. Suppose these people are at point 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think we need a strong Parliament to keep the power of the President in check. Suppose these people are at point 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?										
	strong Presedent			Middle				strong Parliament			Don't know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9			

233	Now, back to a 0 to 10 scale. The folowing three questions are asking your opinions of the offices of the President and Prime Minister and the Parliment, not about the current people holding the positions. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is not at all, 10 is as much as could possibly be expected and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much or little would you say the President is able to get things done?												
	Not at all				Middle				As much as could reasonably be expected				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

234	How much or little would you say the Prime Minister is able to get things done?											
	Not at all			Middle				As much as could reasonably be expected				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

235	How about the Parliament?													
	Not at all				Middle				As much as could reasonably be expected					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		

236	And, on another 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is very little, 10 is very much and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much or little do you believe the following issues are creating obstacles in the current political system? a) too many elections											
	Very little			Middle					Very much			Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
												99

237	b) too much debt													
	Very little				Middle				Very much					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

238	c) corruption in the financing of campaigns													
	Very little				Middle				Very much					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

239	d) corruption among high level officials													
	Very little				Middle						Very much			Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

240	e) government effectively delivering public services												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
241	f) government effectively managing public resources												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
242	g) government effectively managing development of the country												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
243	h) there are not enough limitations on the President's power												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
244	i) there are not enough limitations on the Parliament power												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
245	j) judges not having enough independence												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
246	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important is it that public servants have the following? a) have security of tenure												Don't know
	extremely unimportant			Middle						extremely important			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
247	b) be non-partisan												Don't know
	extremely unimportant			Middle						extremely important			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
248	c) have promotion based on merit												Don't know
	extremely unimportant			Middle						extremely important			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
249	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is too little power, 10 is too much power, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much power do you think each of the following persons or institutions have? a) the President												Don't know
	too little power			Middle						too much power			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99

250	b) the Prime Minister													Don't know
	too little power				Middle					too much power				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

251	c) the Parliament													Don't know
	too little power				Middle					too much power				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

252	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is strongly disagree, 10 is strongly agree and 5 is exactly in the middle, how strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements? a) people with views very different from mine often have good reasons for their views even when they are wrong.													Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle					Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

253	b) public officials care a lot about what people like me think.													Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle					Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

254	c) most public policy issues are so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.													Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle					Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

255	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is none at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much do you trust the President to do what is right?													Don't know
	none at all				Middle					completely trust				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

256	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much do you trust the Prime Minister to do what is right?													Don't know
	none at all				Middle					completely trust				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

257	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much do you trust the Parliament to do what is right?													Don't know
	none at all				Middle					completely trust				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

258	Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important or unimportant would you say each of the following is to you? a) seeing to it that everyone has equal opportunities													Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle					extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

259	b) being able to choose where you live													Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle					extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

260	c) making sure that nobody suffers from lack of food or shelter												Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
261	d) making sure that government does what the people want												Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
262	e) minizing the gap between rich and poor												Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
263	f) having a safe community												Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
264	g) making sure everybody has clean air and water												Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
265	Now we'd like you to think about the people who disagree strongly with you about issues like those we've been asking you about. How strongly would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about those people?												Don't know
	a) they just don't know enough												
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
													99
266	b) they are politicized and just follow party leaders												Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
267	c) they believe some things that aren't true												Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
268	d) they are not thinking clearly												Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
269	e) they have good reasons, there are just better ones on the other side												Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
270	f) they are looking out for their own interests												Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99

Now we come to some factual questions to which not everyone may know the right answers. If you come to one to which you don't know the answer, don't worry about it. Just say so, and we'll move on to the next one.

271	Which of the following powers does the President NOT have? a) right to initiate legislation b) right to veto c) grant him/herself new powers as needed d) appoint the Chief Justice e) all of the above f) don't know
272	Since 1992, how many governments have there been in Mongolia? a) 5 b) 11 c) 15 d) 17 e) Don't Know
273	How many ministries are there in the present government? a) 9 b) 12 c) 16 d) 25 e) don't know
274	Which of the following powers does the Prime Minister have? a) appoint Cabinet members b) dismiss Cabinet members c) initiate legislation d) none of the above e) Don't Know
275	Currently, public servants have which of the following rights protected by the Constitution? a) not be discriminated against by political views b) not be dismissed based on political views c) have promotion based on merit d) have security of tenure e) Don't Know
276	Which of the following ministries are required by the Constitution to be in each government? a) State Accountability Office b) Ministry of Finance c) Ministry of Education d) none of the above e) Don't Know
277	Currently, how many members of parliament are there? a) 51 b) 76 c) 89 d) 106 e) Don't Know
278	Finally, a few questions about you: Generally speaking, how interested would you say are you in politics and public affairs in Mongolia? a) Completely uninterested b) Somewhat uninterested c) Neither interested or uninterested d) Somewhat interested e) Completely interested f) No opinion
279	When you think of your economic situation today, do you think you are much better off than most, somewhat better off, about the same as most, somewhat worse off, or worse off than most?

280	On average, on how many of the past 7 days would you say you watched the news on TV? If you didn't watch any news on TV at all, just say 0.	<input type="checkbox"/>
281	On average, on how many of the past 7 days would you say you read a daily newspaper? If you didn't read a newspaper, just say 0.	<input type="checkbox"/>
282	On average, on how many of the past 7 days would you say you read the news on the Internet? If you didn't read news on the Internet, just say 0.	<input type="checkbox"/>
283	On average, on how many of the past 7 days did you talk with people about politics and public affairs? If you didn't talk with people about politics and public affairs, just say 0.	<input type="checkbox"/>
284	Are you available to participate the subsequent event/ activity planned to be organized 28-30 April 2017? a) Yes b) No c) Probably, not decided yet	
RECORD THE TIME HOUR, MINUTES :		

QUESTIONNAIRE

A6. Person ID

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201	To begin with, on a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is extremely poorly, 10 is extremely well, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how well or poorly would you say the present system of democracy in Mongolia works these days?												Don't know	
	Extremely poorly				Middle				Extremely well					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
202	Now here are some proposals we would like your opinions on. Not everyone has thought much about these. But we do need to ask them. If you come to one you haven't thought about, just say so, and we'll move on to the next one. On a scale 0 to 10 scale, where 0 means strongly oppose, 10 means strongly support and 5 is exactly in the middle, how strongly would you support or oppose the following changes to the Constitution? a) granting the Prime Minister the authority to appoint and dismiss the members of his/her Cabinet												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
203	b) limiting the number of Cabinet ministers who are also Members of Parliament to one-third of the Cabinet												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
204	c) adding the structure of the Cabinet ministries in the Constitution												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
205	d) electing the President for a single six-year term, without reelection												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
206	e) electing the president for a single six year term by an expanded plenary session of the Parliament that includes Parliament members and the Citizen Representative Councils of aimags and the capital city												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
207	f) revoking the right of the President to initiate legislation												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
208	g) revoking the right of the President to issue directional decrees to the Cabinet												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
209	h) adding that the public service should be professional, merit-based, and independent from political interference												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
210	i) adding a clause to the constitution that protects the independence of the Public Service Commission												Don't know	
	Strongly oppose				Middle				Strongly support					99
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			

211	j) adding that the Public Service Commission should regulate recruitment, promotion, and security of tenure based on merit											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
212	k) adding that public servants cannot be dismissed because of election results or on the basis of their political views											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
213	l) revising the Constitution of Mongolia to clearly establish administrative and territorial units of Mongolia into following subdivisions, aimag divided into soum and cities (locally governed), soum divided into bags and villages, capital city divided into districts, districts divided into khoroos, and city divided into khoroos											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
214	m) Allowing city, soum and district governors to directly appoint the governors of their bags, khoroos and villages											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
215	n) Creating a parliament with two chambers: a people's representative body (People's Great Khural) and a legislative body (State Baga Khural)											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
216	o) Creating mechanism in the Constitution for state responsibility and accountability											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
217	p) Establishing a parliamentary body to strengthen state accountability and ensure implementation of anti-corruption policies											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
218	q) Expanding membership of the General judicial council											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
219	r) Creating more clear procedures and principles for appointment of judges and chief justice											
	Strongly oppose			Middle				Strongly support				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
220	Now, on another 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is strongly disagree, 10 is strongly agree and 5 is exactly in the middle, how strongly would you disagree or agree with the following? a) if the President is directly elected he/she will likely be involved in fractional party politics and special interests											
	Strongly disagree			Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
221	b) if the President is indirectly elected by the Parliament and the Citizens Representative Councils, then he/she will be someone acceptable to all sides and above political fray.											
	Strongly disagree			Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

222	c) if the President is directly elected s/he can better speak for the interests of all people													
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

223	d) if the Prime Minister cannot even appoint the members of his/her own Cabinet then s/he lacks the authority to get anything done.													
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

224	e) if the President can issue directional decrees to the Cabinet then the Prime Minister does not have enough power to govern													
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

225	f) a second chamber would provide effective oversight of the lower house of Parliament													
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

226	g) adding a second chamber would create too many politicians													
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99	

227	Now for some questions on a different scale, from 1 to 7. Some people think that allowing governments to change ministries as needed allow governments to adapt to new circumstances. Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that ministries should not be changed to ensure stability for policymaking and public service. Suppose these people at 7. People who are exactly in the middle are at point 4. Where would you place your views on this scale?													
	allow gov'ts to change ministries				Middle				should not change ministries					Don't know
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7					9	

228	Some people think if the President can run for re-election, that makes him more political. Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that if the President can run for re-election that makes him more accountable. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?													
	makes him more political				Middle				makes him more accountable					Don't know
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7					9	

229	Some people think that having too many Members of Parliament serving as Cabinet Members interferes with government oversight. Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that Members of Parliament serving as Cabinet Ministers brings greater representation of the people into the Cabinet. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?													
	interferes with gov't oversight				Middle				greater representation of the people					Don't know
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7					9	

230	Some people think that, with two chambers of Parliament, the larger chamber would provide a check on the smaller chamber . Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other that having two chambers people think that just make it harder to make decisions and make government less efficient. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?													
	provides a check				Middle				gov't less efficient					Don't know
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7					9	

231	Some people think that, with two chambers of Parliament, the larger chamber would provide a check on the smaller chamber . Suppose these people are at 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think that both chambers would be controlled by the same political parties, thereby not providing proper oversight. Suppose these people at 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?											
	provides a check			Middle				controlled by same parties				Don't know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		9			

232	Some people think we need a strong President to keep the power of the Parliament in check. Suppose these people are at point 1, on a 1 to 7 scale. Other people think we need a strong Parliament to keep the power of the President in check. Suppose these people are at point 7. Where would you place your views on this scale?											
	strong Presedent			Middle				strong Parliament				Don't know
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		9			

233	Now, back to a 0 to 10 scale. The folowing three questions are asking your opinions of the offices of the President and Prime Minister and the Parliment, not about the current people holding the positions. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is not at all, 10 is as much as could possibly be expected and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much or little would you say the President is able to get things done?												
	Not at all			Middle				As much as could reasonably be expected					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

234	How much or little would you say the Prime Minister is able to get things done?												
	Not at all			Middle				As much as could reasonably be expected					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

235	How about the Parliament?												
	Not at all			Middle				As much as could reasonably be expected					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

236	And, on another 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is very little, 10 is very much and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much or little do you believe the following issues are creating obstacles in the current political system? a) too many elections												
	Very little			Middle				Very much					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

237	b) too much debt												
	Very little			Middle				Very much					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

238	c) corruption in the financing of campaigns												
	Very little			Middle				Very much					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

239	d) corruption among high level officials												
	Very little			Middle				Very much					Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

240	e) government effectively delivering public services												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
241	f) government effectively managing public resources												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
242	g) government effectively managing development of the country												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
243	h) there are not enough limitations on the President's power												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
244	i) there are not enough limitations on the Parliament power												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
245	j) judges not having enough independence												Don't know
	Very little			Middle						Very much			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
246	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important is it that public servants have the following? a) have security of tenure												Don't know
	extremely unimportant			Middle						extremely important			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
247	b) be non-partisan												Don't know
	extremely unimportant			Middle						extremely important			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
248	c) have promotion based on merit												Don't know
	extremely unimportant			Middle						extremely important			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99
249	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is too little power, 10 is too much power, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much power do you think each of the following persons or institutions have? a) the President												Don't know
	too little power			Middle						too much power			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
													99

250	b) the Prime Minister													Don't know
	too little power				Middle					too much power				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

251	c) the Parliament													Don't know
	too little power				Middle					too much power				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

252	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is strongly disagree, 10 is strongly agree and 5 is exactly in the middle, how strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements? a) people with views very different from mine often have good reasons for their views even when they are wrong.													Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle					Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

253	b) public officials care a lot about what people like me think.													Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle					Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

254	c) most public policy issues are so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.													Don't know
	Strongly disagree				Middle					Strongly agree				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

255	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is none at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much do you trust the President to do what is right?													Don't know
	none at all				Middle					completely trust				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

256	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much do you trust the Prime Minister to do what is right?													Don't know
	none at all				Middle					completely trust				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

257	On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is not at all, 10 is completely, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how much do you trust the Parliament to do what is right?													Don't know
	none at all				Middle					completely trust				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

258	Here are some things that people find more or less important for themselves or society to have. On a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is extremely unimportant, 10 is extremely important, and 5 is exactly in the middle, how important or unimportant would you say each of the following is to you? a) seeing to it that everyone has equal opportunities													Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle					extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

259	b) being able to choose where you live													Don't know
	extremely unimportant				Middle					extremely important				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
99														

260	c) making sure that nobody suffers from lack of food or shelter												
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

261	d) making sure that government does what the people want												
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

262	e) minizing the gap between rich and poor												
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

263	f) having a safe community												
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

264	g) making sure everybody has clean air and water												
	extremely unimportant				Middle				extremely important				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

265	Now we'd like you to think about the people who disagree strongly with you about issues like those we've been asking you about. How strongly would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about those people?												
	a) they just don't know enough												
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

266	b) they are politicized and just follow party leaders												
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

267	c) they believe some things that aren't true												
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

268	d) they are not thinking clearly												
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

269	e) they have good reasons, there are just better ones on the other side												
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

270	f) they are looking out for their own interests												
	Strongly disagree				Middle				Strongly agree				Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

Now we come to some factual questions to which not everyone may know the right answers. If you come to one to which you don't know the answer, don't worry about it. Just say so, and we'll move on to the next one.

271	Which of the following powers does the President NOT have? a) right to initiate legislation b) right to veto c) grant him/herself new powers as needed d) appoint the Chief Justice e) all of the above f) don't know
272	Since 1992, how many governments have there been in Mongolia? a) 5 b) 11 c) 15 d) 17 e) Don't Know
273	How many ministries are there in the present government? a) 9 b) 12 c) 16 d) 25 e) don't know
274	Which of the following powers does the Prime Minister have? a) appoint Cabinet members b) dismiss Cabinet members c) initiate legislation d) none of the above e) Don't Know
275	Currently, public servants have which of the following rights protected by the Constitution? a) not be discriminated against by political views b) not be dismissed based on political views c) have promotion based on merit d) have security of tenure e) Don't Know
276	Which of the following ministries are required by the Constitution to be in each government? a) State Accountability Office b) Ministry of Finance c) Ministry of Education d) none of the above e) Don't Know
277	Currently, how many members of parliament are there? a) 51 b) 76 c) 89 d) 106 e) Don't Know

Finally, some questions about the discussions you have engaged in over the past couple days.

“On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 is “a waste of time”, 10 is “extremely valuable” and 5 is exactly in the middle, how valuable was each of the following in helping you clarify your positions on the issues?

301	The small group discussions													
	A waste of time				Exactly in the middle				Extremely valuable				Haven't thought much about it	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		
302	The briefing materials													
	A waste of time				Exactly in the middle				Extremely valuable				Haven't thought much about it	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		
303	The plenary session													
	A waste of time				Exactly in the middle				Extremely valuable				Haven't thought much about it	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		
304	The event as a whole													
	A waste of time				Exactly in the middle				Extremely valuable				Haven't thought much about it	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		

And how strongly would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Disagree Strongly	Disagree Somewhat	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree somewhat	Strongly Agree
Q305: My group moderator provided the opportunity for everyone to participate in the discussion	1	2	3	4	5
Q306: The members of my group participated relatively equally in the discussions	1	2	3	4	5
Q307: My group moderator sometimes tried to influence the group with his or her own views	1	2	3	4	5
Q308: My group moderator tried to make sure that opposing arguments were considered	1	2	3	4	5
Q309: The important aspects of the issues were covered in the group discussions	1	2	3	4	5
Q310: I learned a lot about people very different from me - about what they and their lives are like	1	2	3	4	5

RECORD THE TIME HOUR, MINUTES :